



## < Style and Organization >

Manuscripts should be written in English and should not exceed the following limits unless prior approval is obtained by the Editorial Committee:

**Reviews:** 5 print pages (4500 words)

**Original Articles:** 4 print pages (3600 words)

**Case Reports and Technical Notes:** 3 print pages (2700 words)

**Brief Communications:** 2 print pages (1800 words)

**Letters to the Editor:** 1 print page (900 words)

Word limits include the main text, references, tables and figures. Each table and figure counts as 225 words. Manuscripts exceeding the above limits could be subject to additional fees.

Manuscripts should be divided into the following sections: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, and References.

### 1) Title page

The title page should contain the full title of the paper and the authors' full names, accompanied by highest earned academic degree, and institutional affiliations. Titles should be short, clear and as specific as possible. A separate page with a running head ≤50 characters, including spaces, and the name, address (including postal code), telephone and fax numbers and E-mail address of the author responsible for correspondence and galley proofs is also required.

### 2) Abstract

An abstract describing in less than 200 words exactly what was done, the results obtained, and the conclusions drawn should be submitted on a separate page. On the same page, 2 to 5 keywords should be listed in alphabetical order for coding and indexing. The NCBI Databases should be consulted for appropriate keywords.

### 3) References

Number references in the text in consecutive order with superscript Arabic numbers in unpaired parentheses. For example, "Smith et al.<sup>1)</sup>" and "previous studies<sup>8,12,21)</sup> have indicated". List references in order of citation in the text. List all authors when three or



less; when four or more, list the first three followed by “et al.” Abbreviate journal titles according to the NCBI Databases. If the manuscript includes any previously published text, figures, or tables, authors are responsible for providing written permission to reproduce the material from the copyright owner and original authors. The style of citation is as follows:

Journal articles:

von Reutern GM, Goertler MW, Bornstein NM, et al.: Grading carotid stenosis using ultrasonic methods. *Stroke* 2012; 43: 916-921.

Books:

Zwiebel WJ, Pellerito JS: Introduction to vascular ultrasonography, Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Science, 2004, 496 p.

Sections or Chapters in Books:

Saver JL, Feldmann E: Basic transcranial Doppler examination: Technique and anatomy, in: Babikian VL, Wechsler LR (Eds.), *Transcranial Doppler Ultrasonography*, St. Louis, Mosby Publishing Co., 1993, p11–28.

Annual meeting abstracts:

Matthias Reinhard: Cerebral autoregulation: from concepts to clinical application. *Neurosonology* 2015; 28(Suppl) : PES-1, 65-66.

Electronic book, electronic paper:

Sugawara R, Horinaka S, Yagi H, et al.: Central blood pressure estimation by using N-point moving average method in the brachial pulse wave [internet]. *Hypertens Res* 2015; 38, 336–341; doi:10.1038/hr.2015.5.

Web site:

U.S. National Library of Medicine: Structured Abstracts. Information for Publishers [internet]. [updated 2014 Oct 01, accessed 2015 Jul 23], [http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/policy/structured\\_abstracts.html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/policy/structured_abstracts.html).

Indicating is unnecessary if an updating date is unknown.

It omits, when the name of a website is the same as an author name.

4) Figures, photographs and tables

All figures and tables must be in English. Figures and photographs must be print quality and must be submitted as Microsoft PowerPoint files. Black and white figures and photographs are printed free of charge. If you wish to have your figures or photographs printed in color, this must be clearly stated, in the cover letter. Color printing is subject to a fee of 20,000 yen (tax inclusive) per page. Insert each table on a



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separate page after the reference list along with a brief title and footnotes. Figure titles and legends can be inserted after the tables or provided with the figures themselves in the separate figure files.

#### 5) Terminology

Terminology should be in accordance with the “Terminology of Neurosonology” of the Japan Academy of Neurosonology. Units of measure should follow the International System of Units (SI), for example: m, mm,  $\mu\text{m}$ , kg, g,  $\text{m}^2$ , l, ml, h, min, s, and  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Conventional use of cm is permitted. Numbers must be in Arabic and years must be in A.D.

#### 6) Abbreviations

When an abbreviation must be used, it should be defined at first appearance. Avoid abbreviations in the title and abstract.